



# Direct Approach for Solving Second Order Delay Differential Equations Through a Five-Step with Several Off-grid Points

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## To cite this article:

Familua A. B. Direct Approach for Solving Second Order Delay Differential Equations Through a Five-Step with Several Off-grid Points. *International Journal of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics*. Vol. 8, No. 1, 2022, pp. 1-23. doi: 10.11648/j.ijamtp.20220801.11

**Received:** May 30, 2021; **Accepted:** October 15, 2021; **Published:** February 5, 2022

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**Abstract:** This paper presents a direct approach for numerical solution of special second order delay differential equations (DDEs) directly without reduction to systems of low orders. The methods were generated using collocation approach via a combination of power series and exponential function. The approximate basis functions are interpolated at the first two grid points and collocated at both grid and off-grid points. The developed schemes and its derivatives were combined to form block methods to simultaneously solve second order Delay Differential Equations (DDEs) directly without the rigor of developing separate predictors. The required methods were obtained for step lengths of five with generalized number of hybrid points (3k). The basic properties of the methods were examined, the methods were found to have high order of accuracy of 21, low error constant, gives large interval of absolute stability, zero stable, consistence and convergent. The developed methods were applied to solve some special second order Delay Differential Equations. The methods also solve an engineering problem namely Matheiu's equation in order to test for the efficiency and accuracy of the new methods. The results obtained were compared with existing methods in the literature. The results obtained showed better performance than some existing methods. The stability domain of the method is showed in figure 1 whereas the efficiency curve of the application problem for linear and nonlinear is presented in figure 2.

**Keywords:** Block Method, Special Second Order Delay Differential Equations, Five-step, Off-grid Points, Power Series, Exponential Function

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## 1. Introduction

In this paper, we considered the method of approximate solution of the special second order delay differential equations the form:

$$y''(t) = f(t, y(t-\tau)), \quad y(t_0) = \alpha, \quad y'(t_0) = \beta, \quad t \geq t_0, \quad \tau > 0 \quad (1)$$

where  $\alpha$  is the initial function and  $\tau$  is the delay term. Most of the methods for solving special second order ODEs can be adopted for solving special second order delay differential equation. There are two different ways to calculate the delay term in the developed method [5, 6].

Equation (1) is of importance to researchers because of its extensive relevance in engineering, Sciences, biological sciences, optimal control theory and other real life problem.

The conventional method of solving (1) is to reduce it to a

system of first order differential equation [1, 4, 6]. The reduction of (1) to a system of first order equations leads to serious computational burden as well as wastage of computer and human efforts. However, these setbacks have been taken cared by some researchers [4, 18]. It has been reported in literature that the direct method of solving the above equation is more efficient in terms of speed and accuracy than the method of reduction to a system of first order ODEs [5-13].

Several scholars developed numerical methods ranging from Adomian Decomposition method, Runge kutta method, and Predictor-corrector method [2-20]. However, their results are not good enough. The implementation of numerical method in predictor-corrector approach, however, has some setbacks which include lengthy computational time due to more function evaluations needed per step and computational burden which may affect the accuracy of the method in terms

of error [4]. In overcoming the setbacks mentioned above, a five-step with several off-grid points method without predictor were considered, the first two grid points were interpolated for solving special second order DDEs. The numerical results generated were better than the previous method in the literature. Therefore, in this study a five-step block method with fifteen off-step points for solving (1) in order to improve the accuracy of the existing methods is proposed.

## 2. Derivation of Five-step Method with Fifteen off Step Points

This work considers an approximate solution that combines power series and exponential function of the form;

$$y(x) = \sum_{j=0}^{r+s-1} a_j x^j + a_{r+s} \sum_{j=0}^{r+s} \frac{\alpha^j x^j}{j!} \quad (2)$$

The second derivatives of (2) is given as,

$$y''(x) = \sum_{j=2}^{r+s-1} j(j-1)a_j x^{j-2} + a_{r+s} \sum_{j=2}^{r+s} \frac{\alpha^j x^{j-2}}{(j-2)!} \quad (3)$$

The approach discussed in the study of Familua A. B. et al. [6] is adopted by partitioning the five-step length  $(x_n, x_{n+5})$  into fifteen sub-steps. Solving the matrix (2), with the Aid of Mathematica or Maple for the unknowns.

$$AX=U \quad (4)$$

where

$$A = [a_0 \dots a_{n+k-1} \dots a_{n+vi} \dots a_{2k+vi}]$$

$$U = [y_n \dots y_{n+k-1} \dots f_n \dots f_{n+vi} \dots f_{n+k}] \text{ and}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & x_{n+1} & x_{n+1}^2 & x_{n+1}^3 & x_{n+1}^4 & x_{n+1}^5 & x_{n+1}^6 & x_{n+1}^7 & x_{n+1}^8 & x_{n+1}^9 & x_{n+1}^{10} & \dots & x_{n+1}^{20} & x_{n+1}^{21} & \dots & \left(1 + \alpha x_{n+1} + \frac{(\alpha^2 x_{n+1}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+1}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{(\alpha^{22} x_{n+1}^{22})}{22!}\right) \\ 1 & x_{n+2} & x_{n+2}^2 & x_{n+2}^3 & x_{n+2}^4 & x_{n+2}^5 & x_{n+2}^7 & x_{n+2}^7 & x_{n+2}^8 & x_{n+2}^9 & x_{n+2}^{10} & \dots & x_{n+2}^{20} & x_{n+2}^{21} & \dots & \left(1 + \alpha x_{n+2} + \frac{(\alpha^2 x_{n+2}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+2}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{(\alpha^{22} x_{n+2}^{22})}{22!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_n & 12x_n^2 & 20x_n^3 & 30x_n^4 & 42x_n^5 & 56x_n^6 & 72x_n^7 & 90x_n^8 & 110x_n^9 & 132x_n^{10} & 156x_n^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_n + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_n^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_n^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_n^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+\frac{1}{4}} & 12x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^2 & 20x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^3 & 30x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^4 & 42x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^5 & 56x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^6 & 72x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^7 & 90x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^8 & 110x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^9 & 132x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^{10} & 156x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+\frac{1}{4}} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+\frac{1}{4}}^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+\frac{1}{2}} & 12x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^2 & 20x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^3 & 30x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^4 & 42x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^5 & 56x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^6 & 72x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^7 & 90x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^8 & 110x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^9 & 132x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^{10} & 156x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+\frac{1}{2}}^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+\frac{3}{4}} & 12x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^2 & 20x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^3 & 30x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^4 & 42x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^5 & 56x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^6 & 72x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^7 & 90x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^8 & 110x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^9 & 132x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^{10} & 156x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+\frac{3}{4}} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+\frac{3}{4}}^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+1} & 12x_{n+1}^2 & 20x_{n+1}^3 & 30x_{n+1}^4 & 42x_{n+1}^5 & 56x_{n+1}^6 & 72x_{n+1}^7 & 90x_{n+1}^8 & 110x_{n+1}^9 & 132x_{n+1}^{10} & 156x_{n+1}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+1} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+1}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+1}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+1}^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+\frac{5}{4}} & 12x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^2 & 20x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^3 & 30x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^4 & 42x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^5 & 56x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^6 & 72x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^7 & 90x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^8 & 110x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^9 & 132x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^{10} & 156x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+\frac{5}{4}} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+\frac{5}{4}}^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+\frac{3}{2}} & 12x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^2 & 20x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^3 & 30x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^4 & 42x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^5 & 56x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^6 & 72x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^7 & 90x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^8 & 110x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^9 & 132x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^{10} & 156x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+\frac{3}{2}}^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+\frac{7}{4}} & 12x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^2 & 20x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^3 & 30x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^4 & 42x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^5 & 56x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^6 & 72x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^7 & 90x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^8 & 110x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^9 & 132x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^{10} & 156x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+\frac{7}{4}} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+\frac{7}{4}}^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+2} & 12x_{n+2}^2 & 20x_{n+2}^3 & 30x_{n+2}^4 & 42x_{n+2}^5 & 56x_{n+2}^6 & 72x_{n+2}^7 & 90x_{n+2}^8 & 110x_{n+2}^9 & 132x_{n+2}^{10} & 156x_{n+2}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+2} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+2}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+2}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+2}^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+\frac{9}{4}} & 12x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^2 & 20x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^3 & 30x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^4 & 42x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^5 & 56x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^6 & 72x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^7 & 90x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^8 & 110x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^9 & 132x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^{10} & 156x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+\frac{9}{4}} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+\frac{9}{4}}^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+\frac{5}{2}} & 12x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^2 & 20x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^3 & 30x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^4 & 42x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^5 & 56x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^6 & 72x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^7 & 90x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^8 & 110x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^9 & 132x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^{10} & 156x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+\frac{5}{2}}^{12})}{12!}\right) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6x_{n+5} & 12x_{n+5}^2 & 20x_{n+5}^3 & 30x_{n+5}^4 & 42x_{n+5}^5 & 56x_{n+5}^6 & 72x_{n+5}^7 & 90x_{n+5}^8 & 110x_{n+5}^9 & 132x_{n+5}^{10} & 156x_{n+5}^{11} & \dots & \left(\alpha^2 + \alpha^2 x_{n+5} + \frac{(\alpha^3 x_{n+5}^2)}{2!} + \frac{(\alpha^4 x_{n+5}^3)}{3!} + \dots + \frac{210(\alpha^{14} x_{n+5}^{12})}{12!}\right) \end{bmatrix}$$

Solving (4) for  $a_j$ 's,  $j=0(\frac{1}{4})k$  using Gaussian elimination method, to obtained values for the parameters:

$a_0, a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5, a_6, a_7, \dots, a_{22}$  and simplifying the resultant functions, to obtain a continuous scheme of the general form:

$$y(t) = \sum_{j=0}^{k-1} \alpha_j(t) y_{n+j}(t) + \sum_{j=0}^k \beta_j f_{n+j}(t) \quad (5)$$

Where  $t = \frac{x - x_{n+k-1}}{h}$ , and setting  $x_n = 0$ ,  $x_{n+1} = h$ ,  $x_{n+2} = 2h$ ,  $x_{n+3} = 3h$ ,  $x_{n+4} = 4h$ ,  $x_{n+5} = 5h$

The coefficients of  $\alpha_j(t)$  and  $\beta_j(t)$  are:

$$\alpha_1(t) = (2-t)y_{n+1}, \alpha_2(t) = (-1+t)y_{n+2}$$

$$\beta_0(t) = \left( \begin{aligned} & \frac{6670985204447}{183891708000} h^2 t^8 + \frac{2031616}{1325826376875} t^{20} h^2 + \frac{522460655692911}{1860808950000} h^2 t^6 - \frac{31591404263}{875674800} h^2 t^7 \\ & - \frac{601088}{221524875} h^2 t^{17} - \frac{16306688}{16489025} h^2 t^{15} + \frac{947187488}{2210236875} h^2 t^{14} - \frac{109542331}{11026125} h^2 t^{11} + \frac{1}{2} h^2 t^2 \\ & - \frac{65536}{2525383575} h^2 t^{19} + \frac{217198974162341}{73503814333950000} h^2 + \frac{24392729140594}{1292988571875} h^2 t^{10} - \frac{55835135}{23279256} h^2 t^3 \\ & - \frac{6829066740083219}{114339266741700000} h^2 + \frac{24392729140594}{1292988571875} h^2 t^{10} - \frac{55835135}{23279256} h^2 t^3 \\ & - \frac{6829066740083219}{114339266741700000} h^2 t + \frac{2097152}{2143861251406875} h^2 t^{22} + \frac{64405504}{209341006875} h^2 t^{18} \\ & + \frac{1591946368}{86199238125} h^2 t^{16} - \frac{13334148911}{787644000} h^2 t^5 - \frac{524288}{9280784638125} h^2 t^{21} - \frac{58575736}{39092625} h^2 t^{13} \\ & + \frac{2965638101}{694645875} h^2 t^{12} - \frac{573738838201}{19702683000} h^2 t^9 + \frac{665690574539}{87995587680} h^2 t^4 \end{aligned} \right) f_n$$

$$\beta_{\frac{1}{4}}(t) = \left( \begin{aligned} & \frac{129320217952}{736745625} h^2 t^{11} - \frac{201578155}{2909907} h^2 t^4 + \frac{147767713390877}{1837595358348750} h^2 \\ & - \frac{8388608}{428772250281375} h^2 t^{22} + \frac{40}{3} h^2 t^3 - \frac{273473923819}{723647925} h^2 t^6 + \frac{4525446601157}{9403553250} h^2 t^9 \\ & - \frac{93847552}{3093594879375} t^{20} h^2 + \frac{14432580976}{522419625} h^2 t^{13} + \frac{1048576}{932519030625} h^2 t^{21} \\ & + \frac{15204352}{29777918625} h^2 t^{19} - \frac{30554814464}{86199238125} h^2 t^{16} + \frac{7954069504}{4219543125} h^2 t^{15} - \frac{410186288716409}{73503814339500} h^2 t \\ & + \frac{647583200071}{1218979125} h^2 t^7 + \frac{155650048}{2960377875} h^2 t^{17} - \frac{1761542144}{293077409625} h^2 t^{18} - \frac{83701323187024}{258597714375} h^2 t^{10} \\ & - \frac{1133978824339}{1986484500} h^2 t^8 - \frac{107634184832}{13408770375} h^2 t^{14} + \frac{1726815331}{8771490} h^2 t^5 - \frac{375499736456}{4862521125} h^2 t^{12} \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$\beta_{\frac{1}{2}}(t) = \left( \begin{aligned} & - \frac{209927696558189}{53635081500} h^2 t^7 + \frac{2524812122717}{964863900} h^2 t^6 + \frac{691923673409258}{258597714375} h^2 t^{10} \\ & - \frac{790066509824}{46414974375} h^2 t^{15} + \frac{882507776}{3093594879375} t^{20} h^2 - \frac{483965626799}{385945560} h^2 t^5 \\ & + \frac{28675867373177}{6501222000} h^2 t^8 + \frac{278820067072}{86199238125} h^2 t^{16} - \frac{927440896}{1915538625} h^2 t^{17} \\ & - \frac{12051283791452}{8104201875} h^2 t^{11} + \frac{240376915}{612612} h^2 t^4 - \frac{190}{3} h^2 t^3 + \frac{1732080468999623}{51452670033765000} h^2 \\ & + \frac{3426302732698}{4862521125} h^2 t^{12} + \frac{108619136734570489}{102905340067530000} h^2 t + \frac{1486389248}{26643400875} h^2 t^{18} \\ & - \frac{15631646672}{327557104875} h^2 t^{19} - \frac{30717197904091}{7956852750} h^2 t^9 + \frac{1486389248}{26643400875} h^2 t^{18} \\ & - \frac{1563164672}{327557104875} h^2 t^{19} - \frac{30717979404091}{7956852750} h^2 t^9 + \frac{4194304}{22566960541125} h^2 t^{22} \\ & - \frac{8388608}{789054564375} h^2 t^{21} - \frac{126908353024}{522419625} h^2 t^{13} + \frac{960113692864}{13408770375} h^2 t^{14} \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{\frac{3}{4}}(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned} &\frac{282809557473}{141891750}h^2t^9 + \frac{167140968448}{1719073125}h^2t^{15} - \frac{536132747264}{28733079375}h^2t^{16} \\ &+ \frac{41386339823}{7422030}h^2t^5 + \frac{3075997696}{109185701625}h^2t^{19} + \frac{235838383792}{174139875}h^2t^{13} \\ &- \frac{5422547129984}{13408770375}h^2t^{14} - \frac{403177472}{237968836875}t^{20}h^2 - \frac{5942930682376}{1620840375}h^2t^{12} \\ &- \frac{8388608}{7522320180375}h^2t^{22} - \frac{1219684686711616}{86199238125}h^2t^{10} + \frac{784123904}{278326125}h^2t^{17} \\ &+ \frac{7226925674912}{900466875}h^2t^{11} - \frac{1659274556891297}{317609074282500}h^2t + \frac{181325998653287}{329824807908750}h^2 \\ &- \frac{253309835}{153153}h^2t^4 - \frac{31956729856}{97692469875}h^2t^{18} - \frac{91327826418263}{4125775500}h^2t^8 \\ &- \frac{26481829554443}{2170943775}h^2t^6 + \frac{760}{3}h^2t^3 + \frac{254652014806639}{13408770375}h^2t^7 + \frac{24117248}{379915160625}h^2t^{21} \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} \\
\beta_1(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned} &\frac{2416136925728}{1489863375}h^2t^{14} + \frac{2097152}{44248922375}h^2t^{22} + \frac{32613777155288012}{2143861251406875}h^2t \\ &- \frac{1931087090971484}{2143861251406875}h^2 + \frac{48037888}{673985125}t^{20}h^2 + \frac{4620778157850863}{86199238125}h^2t^{10} \\ &- \frac{6095449503232}{15471658125}h^2t^{15} + \frac{132757372928}{97692469875}h^2t^{18} - \frac{10216796381885189}{137918781000}h^2t^9 \\ &- \frac{567495135029}{30270240}h^2t^5 - \frac{126106625024}{10854718875}h^2t^{17} - \frac{10385254712}{19348875}h^2t^{13} \\ &- \frac{54001664}{201131555625}h^2t^{21} + \frac{2192673509248}{28733079375}h^2t^{16} + \frac{259776295}{48048}h^2t^4 - \frac{1615}{2}h^2t^3 \\ &+ \frac{1279566748471577}{15891876000}h^2t^8 + \frac{2394154240249}{56756700}h^2t^6 - \frac{1429274624}{12131744625}h^2t^{19} \\ &- \frac{83540342424641}{2701400625}h^2t^{11} + \frac{23244571515317}{1620840375}h^2t^{12} - \frac{4822528390933063}{71513442000}h^2t^7 \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+1} \\
\beta_{\frac{5}{4}}(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned} &\frac{3724950708224}{3094331625}h^2t^{15} + \frac{3299873151363674}{10719306257034375}h^2 + \frac{165267917296652}{893918025}h^2t^7 \\ &- \frac{66562441176713792}{430996190625}h^2t^{10} + \frac{130581716992}{3618239625}h^2t^{17} - \frac{230751993856}{54273594375}h^2t^{18} \\ &- \frac{33554432}{2212447111875}h^2t^{22} - \frac{6758134513664}{28733079375}h^2t^{16} - \frac{22932685474592}{540280125}h^2t^{12} \\ &- \frac{22378330760948}{197071875}h^2t^6 + \frac{111961796416}{6965595}h^2t^{13} - \frac{1369440256}{60658723125}t^{20}h^2 \\ &- \frac{32284128426940897}{824562019771875}h^2t - \frac{334729237973849}{1489863375}h^2t^8 - \frac{1054624684}{75075}h^2t^4 + \frac{10336}{5}h^2t^3 \\ &- \frac{109682066574848}{22347950625}h^2t^{14} + \frac{171966464}{201131555625}h^2t^{21} + \frac{16273280826496}{180093375}h^2t^{11} \\ &+ \frac{5859609484286}{118243125}h^2t^5 + \frac{3623188505490154}{17239847625}h^2t^9 + \frac{8101298176}{21837140325}h^2t^{19} \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{5}{4}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{\frac{3}{2}}(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned} &\frac{31256303905633}{127702575} h^2 t^6 + \frac{88747585}{3003} h^2 t^4 - \frac{14841223774208}{5157219375} h^2 t^{15} \\ &+ \frac{2424625692866959}{4875916500} h^2 t^8 + \frac{11995380591872}{1031443875} h^2 t^{14} - \frac{2708033617485377}{5746615875} h^2 t^9 \\ &+ \frac{10166468608}{181976169375} t^{20} h^2 - \frac{12920}{3} h^2 t^3 - \frac{62309858522848}{300155625} h^2 t^{11} \\ &- \frac{5414452011875513}{13408770375} h^2 t^7 - \frac{105689792512}{1206079875} h^2 t^{17} + \frac{159815718978856}{1620840375} h^2 t^{12} \\ &- \frac{99658760192}{109185701625} h^2 t^{19} + \frac{92316237824}{8881133625} h^2 t^{18} - \frac{142606336}{67043851875} h^2 t^{21} \\ &- \frac{99658760192}{109185701625} h^2 t^{19} + \frac{92316237824}{8881133625} h^2 t^{18} - \frac{142606336}{67043851875} h^2 t^{21} \\ &+ \frac{16777216}{442489422375} h^2 t^{22} - \frac{6569490356096}{174139875} h^2 t^{13} + \frac{3057542616556243}{38113088913900} h^2 t \\ &+ \frac{16287510477824}{28733079375} h^2 t^{16} + \frac{3057542616556243}{38113088913900} h^2 t + \frac{16287510477824}{28733079375} h^2 t^{16} \\ &+ \frac{30224671587015424}{86199238125} h^2 t^{10} - \frac{598597400279}{5675670} h^2 t^5 - \frac{25115413711194419}{4287722502813750} h^2 \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} \\
\beta_{\frac{7}{4}}(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned} &\frac{7051602979456}{18376875} h^2 t^{11} - \frac{871638333796}{2027025} h^2 t^6 + \frac{4191936512}{24613875} h^2 t^{17} - \frac{958398464}{8665531875} t^{20} h^2 \\ &+ \frac{2102363441764402}{2462835375} h^2 t^9 - \frac{55314654406452608}{86199238125} h^2 t^{10} - \frac{33554432}{442489422375} h^2 t^{22} \\ &- \frac{31430513139712}{28733079375} h^2 t^{16} + \frac{51680}{7} h^2 t^3 - \frac{22559210224175123}{164912403954375} h^2 t \\ &- \frac{8600158208}{422911125} h^2 t^{18} + \frac{121634816}{28733079375} h^2 t^{21} - \frac{14106252411392}{638512875} h^2 t^{14} \\ &- \frac{5749779560617}{6449625} h^2 t^8 - \frac{1420252371488}{77182875} h^2 t^{12} + \frac{65357863923364}{91216125} h^2 t^7 \\ &- \frac{1072361260}{21021} h^2 t^4 + \frac{241902426376874}{23558914850625} h^2 + \frac{4003463168}{2228279625} h^2 t^{19} \\ &+ \frac{12181192548352}{2210236875} h^2 t^{15} + \frac{3543924586}{19305} h^2 t^5 + \frac{252500863936}{3553875} h^2 t^{13} \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} \\
\beta_2(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned} &-\frac{287679146326369}{2750517000} h^2 t^7 + \frac{3794025768704}{2210236875} h^2 t^{16} - \frac{6328725629872}{58046625} h^2 t^{13} \\ &+ \frac{218707668598549}{166698000} h^2 t^8 + \frac{1812865600451}{2910600} h^2 t^6 + \frac{16968060216256}{496621125} h^2 t^{14} \\ &+ \frac{453994115455378}{1620840375} h^2 t^{12} - \frac{307379806687}{1164240} h^2 t^5 + \frac{4194304}{34037647875} h^2 t^{22} \\ &+ \frac{22088155136}{683164125} h^2 t^{18} - \frac{20995}{2} h^2 t^3 - \frac{224660166656}{834978375} h^2 t^{17} - \frac{8045330432}{2799633375} h^2 t^{19} \\ &+ \frac{276692992}{1555351875} t^{20} h^2 + \frac{86131482974007799}{445477662630000} h^2 t - \frac{35405831794352741}{2450127144465000} h^2 \\ &- \frac{6720428568127123}{5304568500} h^2 t^9 + \frac{636892064729896}{6630710625} h^2 t^{10} - \frac{105906176}{15471658125} h^2 t^{21} \\ &- \frac{1564790160015638}{2701400625} h^2 t^{11} \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{\frac{9}{4}}(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned} &\frac{1947069028748608}{2701400625} h^2 t^{11} - \frac{22071573947042}{29469825} h^2 t^6 - \frac{326127355899798109}{1429240834271250} h^2 t \\ &+ \frac{109860463689138181}{6431583754220625} h^2 - \frac{9889400655182497}{6188663250} h^2 t^8 - \frac{23602664267135584}{19892131875} h^2 t^{10} \\ &- \frac{16777216}{102112943625} h^2 t^{22} + \frac{435088037763338}{343814625} h^2 t^7 - \frac{951136681984}{22544416125} h^2 t^{18} \\ &+ \frac{2060618015774383}{1326142125} h^2 t^9 + \frac{291367727104}{834978375} h^2 t^{17} + \frac{31678529536}{8398900125} h^2 t^{19} \\ &+ \frac{170079447371776}{15471658125} h^2 t^{15} - \frac{14667750600704}{6630710625} h^2 t^{16} + \frac{140509184}{15471658125} h^2 t^{21} \\ &- \frac{1707079866911728}{4862521125} h^2 t^{12} + \frac{68915283131}{218295} h^2 t^5 - \frac{1623322370}{18711} h^2 t^4 + \frac{335920}{27} h^2 t^3 \\ &- \frac{9859760128}{41994500625} t^{20} h^2 + \frac{23968756379744}{174139875} h^2 t^{13} - \frac{174739641058048}{40226311125} h^2 t^{14} \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} \\
\beta_{\frac{5}{2}}(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned} &-\frac{3123262434907}{9922500} h^2 t^5 + \frac{325320704}{1272560625} t^{20} h^2 + \frac{46553486176}{10247461875} h^2 t^{18} \\ &- \frac{55823938310891}{74418750} h^2 t^6 - \frac{184756}{15} h^2 t^3 + \frac{478662793076836691}{2126143389825000} h^2 t \\ &+ \frac{8388608}{46414974375} h^2 t^{22} + \frac{278198227344256}{2126143389825000} h^2 t^{14} - \frac{9809932374016}{843908625} h^2 t^{15} \\ &+ \frac{10989420566249948}{9041878125} h^2 t^{10} - \frac{1871183872}{458121825} h^2 t^{19} - \frac{8388608}{843908625} h^2 t^{21} \\ &- \frac{47779490540489}{37507050} h^2 t^7 - \frac{85065138176}{227721375} h^2 t^{17} + \frac{1418806171136}{602791875} h^2 t^{16} + \frac{271415923}{3150} h^2 t^4 \\ &- \frac{197263529429526737}{11693788644037500} h^2 t^{17} - \frac{21894384515624}{29469825} h^2 t^{11} + \frac{160989407168852}{442047375} h^2 t^{12} \\ &- \frac{572157698977448}{361675125} h^2 t^9 + \frac{4993063878883}{3087000} h^2 t^8 - \frac{75074638256768}{522419625} h^2 t^{13} \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} \\
\beta_{\frac{11}{4}}(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned} &\frac{472086727462912}{46414974375} h^2 t^{15} - \frac{477331021049608283}{2572633501688250} h^2 t - \frac{936190797843163}{687629250} h^2 t^8 \\ &+ \frac{5324004852281491}{3978426375} h^2 t^9 + \frac{828229808128}{2504935125} h^2 t^{17} + \frac{1100915052743866}{1031443875} h^2 t^7 \\ &- \frac{532397470098176}{13408770375} h^2 t^{14} - \frac{13735051157504}{6630710625} h^2 t^{16} + \frac{417333248}{46414974375} h^2 t^{21} \\ &+ \frac{92114255872}{25196700375} h^2 t^{19} - \frac{20559051411353344}{19892131875} h^2 t^{10} + \frac{5148092204598976}{8104201875} h^2 t^{11} \\ &+ \frac{335920}{33} h^2 t^3 - \frac{16777216}{102112943625} h^2 t^{22} - \frac{1522722596863568}{486251125} h^2 t^{12} \\ &+ \frac{714195429543328}{5746615875} h^2 t^{13} - \frac{49476610}{693} h^2 t^4 + \frac{89480656953122311}{6431583754220625} h^2 \\ &- \frac{911652552704}{22544416125} h^2 t^{18} + \frac{57116932489}{218295} h^2 t^5 - \frac{3220176896}{13998166875} t^{20} h^2 - \frac{683136605234}{1091475} h^2 t^6 \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{11}{4}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\beta_3(t) = \left( \begin{aligned} & \frac{4194304}{34037647875} h^2 t^{22} - \frac{20995}{3} h^2 t^3 - \frac{81881089536178171}{8575445005627500} h^2 + \frac{17042815920589}{39293100} h^2 t^6 \\ & + \frac{713050462037}{5602905000} h^2 t - \frac{382906412032}{52093125} h^2 t^{15} + \frac{361040715706498}{1620840375} h^2 t^{12} \\ & - \frac{15474220949104}{174139875} h^2 t^{13} + \frac{2390622208}{13998166875} t^{20} h^2 - \frac{36803706896914}{81860625} h^2 t^{11} \\ & - \frac{556829673738883}{750141000} h^2 t^7 + \frac{4827002076440266}{6630710625} h^2 t^{10} + \frac{223216500736}{7514805375} h^2 t^{18} \\ & - \frac{1048576}{156279375} h^2 t^{21} - \frac{6112012288}{25302375} h^2 t^{17} - \frac{2061369344}{763536375} h^2 t^{19} \\ & + \frac{3326719119104}{2210236875} h^2 t^{16} - \frac{50276226952183}{53581500} h^2 t^9 - \frac{57393564859}{317520} h^2 t^5 \\ & + \frac{272709215}{5544} h^2 t^4 + \frac{15687330117079931}{16503102000} h^2 t^8 + \frac{383688114583872}{13408770375} h^2 t^{14} \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+3}$$

$$\beta_{\frac{13}{4}}(t) = \left( \begin{aligned} & -\frac{24701037343349}{45147375} h^2 t^8 + \frac{1572537049088}{10854718875} h^2 t^{17} + \frac{707422385168768}{2701400625} h^2 t^{11} \\ & + \frac{11610754673253194}{2143861251406875} h^2 - \frac{159034114048}{8881133625} h^2 t^{18} - \frac{154680834453804773}{2143861251406875} h^2 t \\ & - \frac{3519642921748}{14189175} h^2 t^6 + \frac{9345087931434466}{17239847625} h^2 t^9 - \frac{25803657920512}{28733079375} h^2 t^{16} \\ & + \frac{3032039657152}{58046625} h^2 t^{13} - \frac{36395836878448448}{86199238125} h^2 t^{10} + \frac{877620599922688}{201131555625} h^2 t^{15} \\ & + \frac{59544436736}{36395233875} h^2 t^{19} + \frac{1903183861465804}{4469590125} h^2 t^7 - \frac{33554432}{442489422375} h^2 t^{22} \\ & + \frac{97525314046}{945945} h^2 t^5 + \frac{826277888}{3003} h^2 t^4 - \frac{25116195486208}{1489863375} h^2 t^{14} \\ & + \frac{51680}{13} h^2 t^3 - \frac{2103443456}{20219574375} t^{20} h^2 \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{13}{4}}$$

$$\beta_{\frac{7}{2}}(t) = \left( \begin{aligned} & -\frac{2283729108544}{18376875} h^2 t^{11} + \frac{273632995}{21021} h^2 t^4 - \frac{12920}{7} h^2 t^3 + \frac{17206645671805264}{86199238125} h^2 t^{10} \\ & + \frac{26089169531}{225225} h^2 t^6 + \frac{40814116864}{4652022375} h^2 t^{18} - \frac{628933962108187}{2462835375} h^2 t^9 \\ & - \frac{1538216973812297}{612531786116250} h^2 + \frac{446169088}{8665531875} t^{20} h^2 + \frac{5173348992256}{638512875} h^2 t^{14} \\ & - \frac{1854630353}{38610} h^2 t^5 - \frac{2597933882113}{13030875} h^2 t^7 + \frac{1597568491352}{25727625} h^2 t^{12} \\ & - \frac{1738391552}{24613875} h^2 t^{17} - \frac{88823479936}{3553875} h^2 t^{13} + \frac{286782317454699839}{8575445005627500} h^2 t \\ & + \frac{16777216}{442489422375} h^2 t^{22} + \frac{12518324993024}{28733079375} h^2 t^{16} - \frac{4656535748608}{2210236875} h^2 t^{15} \\ & - \frac{8388608}{4104725625} h^2 t^{21} - \frac{1795162112}{2228279625} h^2 t^{19} + \frac{218729515074143}{851350500} h^2 t^8 \end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{7}{2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{\frac{15}{4}}(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned}
& -\frac{209136916908544}{67043851875}h^2t^{14} - \frac{2121225656787857}{170147718365625}h^2t - \frac{1298920510971971}{13408770375}h^2t^8 \\
& + \frac{2839244107648}{60031125}h^2t^{11} + \frac{201070954839532}{2681754075}h^2t^7 + \frac{10336}{15}h^2t^3 \\
& - \frac{693799868421788}{15962821875}h^2t^6 - \frac{33554432}{2212447111875}h^2t^{22} - \frac{1680144072704}{488462349375}h^2t^{18} \\
& + \frac{8536927538674}{88409475}h^2t^9 - \frac{32632747781297792}{430996190625}h^2t^{10} - \frac{121778892}{25025}h^2t^4 \\
& + \frac{1386217472}{4367428065}h^2t^{19} - \frac{4861959102464}{28733079375}h^2t^{16} - \frac{3709861888}{181976169375}t^{20}h^2 \\
& + \frac{4194304}{5157219375}h^2t^{21} + \frac{204864793035326}{218761352184375}h^2 + \frac{6380711218334}{354729375}h^2t^5 \\
& - \frac{38443782481696}{1620840375}h^2t^{12} + \frac{1668876156608}{174139875}h^2t^{13} + \frac{33236738048}{1206079875}h^2t^{17} \\
& + \frac{840227528704}{1031443875}h^2t^{15}
\end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{15}{4}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_4(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned}
& -\frac{9401651886117719}{34301780022510000}h^2 + \frac{50050254308007539}{13720712009004000}h^2t + \frac{2903596039159}{227026800}h^2t^6 \\
& + \frac{34996600503769}{1222452000}h^2t^8 + \frac{4199050416224}{4469590125}h^2t^{14} + \frac{425713023751}{60031125}h^2t^{12} \\
& + \frac{137162915}{96096}h^2t^4 - \frac{2339144704}{278326125}h^2t^{17} - \frac{1580989524586597}{71513442000}h^2t^7 \\
& + \frac{1939077829702658}{86199238125}h^2t^{10} - \frac{10667884544}{109185701625}h^2t^{19} + \frac{29425664}{4666055625}t^{20}h^2 \\
& - \frac{38517984424}{13395375}h^2t^{13} + \frac{34316435456}{32564156625}h^2t^{18} - \frac{3810882646528}{15471658125}h^2t^{15} \\
& - \frac{12303207377}{2328480}h^2t^5 - \frac{12691824108353}{900466875}h^2t^{11} - \frac{50855936}{201131555625}h^2t^{21} \\
& + \frac{1476273662848}{28733079375}h^2t^{16}
\end{aligned} \right) f_{n+4}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{\frac{17}{4}}(t) &= \left( \begin{aligned}
& \frac{260024604025601}{4287722502813750}h^2 + \frac{4670881792}{206239658625}h^2t^{19} - \frac{8388608}{7522320180375}h^2t^{22} \\
& - \frac{16153595}{51051}h^2t^4 - \frac{337733617664}{28733079375}h^2t^{16} + \frac{868411291648}{15471658125}h^2t^{15} \\
& + \frac{202375168}{3419236445625}h^2t^{21} - \frac{2159476736}{8881133625}h^2t^{18} - \frac{228620816651}{80405325}h^2t^6 \\
& - \frac{6919605198266177}{8575445005627500}h^2t + \frac{760}{17}h^2t^3 + \frac{8561316224864}{2701400625}h^2t^{11} \\
& + \frac{12587947472}{19348875}h^2 + t^{13} + \frac{220639325081381}{34479695250}h^2t^9 + \frac{22006889280967}{4469590125}h^2t^7 \\
& - \frac{3461296134211}{541768500}h^2t^8 - \frac{2592218449816}{1620840375}h^2t^{12} - \frac{56098816}{38192529375}t^{20}h^2 \\
& - \frac{317777853056}{1489863375}h^2t^{14} - \frac{434809250413936}{86199238125}h^2t^{10} + \frac{37721549347}{32162130}h^2t^5 \\
& + \frac{20957333504}{10854718875}h^2t^{17}
\end{aligned} \right) f_{n+\frac{17}{4}}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_9(t) &= \left[ \begin{aligned} & -\frac{1355169154116}{2701400625}h^2t^{11} + \frac{207635647700498}{258597714375}h^2t^{10} - \frac{6060508544}{58046625}h^2t^{13} \\ & -\frac{7933357279}{42882840}h^2t^5 - \frac{3411746816}{10854718875}h^2t^{17} + \frac{1450816404814057}{11433926674170000}h^2t \\ & + \frac{2249064448}{9280784638125}t^{20}h^2 - \frac{190}{27}h^2t^3 + \frac{1244342117978}{4862521125}h^2t^{12} + \frac{1059094528}{26643400875}h^2t^{18} \\ & + \frac{4194304}{22566960541125}h^2t^{22} + \frac{824594105}{16540524}h^2t^4 - \frac{41779494660821}{53635081500}h^2t^7 \\ & - \frac{350414279266459}{34479695250}h^2t^9 - \frac{33554432}{3419236445625}h^2t^{21} + \frac{164294063872}{86199238125}h^2t^{16} \\ & + \frac{11700090481031}{26051325300}h^2t^6 - \frac{406061056}{109185701625}h^2t^{19} + \frac{1381373280832}{40226311125}h^2t^{14} \\ & - \frac{490772113685617}{51452670033765000}h^2 - \frac{140296374272}{15471658125}h^2t^{15} + \frac{592408267718153}{58510998000}h^2t^8 \end{aligned} \right] f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} \\
\beta_{19}(t) &= \left[ \begin{aligned} & -\frac{2697929593169}{212614338982500}h^2t + \frac{5535773584}{522419625}h^2t^{13} + \frac{126353408}{327557104975}h^2t^{19} \\ & - \frac{8388608}{428772250281375}h^2t^{22} - \frac{46871222912}{13408770375}h^2t^{14} - \frac{78118912}{3093594879375}t^{20}h^2 \\ & - \frac{109379584}{26643400875}h^2t^{18} - \frac{20915725497664}{258597714375}h^2t^{10} + \frac{643509986291}{677008816233750}h^2 \\ & + \frac{1052813312}{32564156625}h^2t^{17} + \frac{10567729954153}{103439085750}h^2t^9 - \frac{32510829361}{723647925}h^2t^6 \\ & + \frac{200278016}{194896477400625}h^2t^{21} + \frac{42981595136}{46414974375}h^2t^{15} - \frac{16836337664}{86199238125}h^2t^{16} \\ & - \frac{125945164376}{4862521125}h^2t^{12} + \frac{40}{57}h^2t^3 + \frac{413793204128}{8104201875}h^2t^{11} + \frac{1783376939}{96486390}h^2t^5 \\ & + \frac{1046330784599}{13408770375}h^2t^7 - \frac{14478505}{2909907}h^2t^4 - \frac{18348828859}{180589500}h^2t^8 \end{aligned} \right] f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} \\
\beta_5(t) &= \left[ \begin{aligned} & \frac{64524201886}{30151996875}h^2t^6 - \frac{10292224}{6512831325}h^2t^{17} + \frac{3866624}{3093594879375}t^{20}h^2 \\ & - \frac{5803979601547}{128631675084412500}h^2 + \frac{154364955666811}{257263350168825000}h^2t + \frac{6063698587}{4862521125}h^2t^{12} \\ & - \frac{267195784}{522419625}h^2t^{13} + \frac{5013017410969}{1292988571875}h^2t^{10} + \frac{275295799}{1163962800}h^2t^4 \\ & + \frac{694142313941}{143026884000}h^2t^8 - \frac{417321472}{9282994875}h^2t^{15} - \frac{2022480780283}{413756343000}h^2t^9 \\ & - \frac{31398836201}{8581613040}h^2t^7 - \frac{524288}{10257709336875}h^2t^{21} - \frac{65536}{3447969525}h^2t^{19} \\ & - \frac{3975325483}{1620840375}h^2t^{11} + \frac{295190528}{1465387048125}h^2t^{18} + \frac{2097152}{2143861251406875}h^2t^{22} - \frac{1}{30}h^2t^3 \\ & + \frac{820029568}{86199238125}h^2t^{16} + \frac{11342959136}{67043851875}h^2t^{14} - \frac{169704792667}{192972780000}h^2t^5 \end{aligned} \right] f_{n+5}
\end{aligned}$$

Evaluating (5) at  $t = 1$  and other non-interpolating points to obtain the discrete schemes.

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+5} = & -3y_{n+1} + 4y_{n+2} + \frac{1776200362021}{3233576548125} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 - \frac{282768303467593}{317609074282500} f_{n+4} h^2 \\
& + \frac{1636807354759364}{510443155096875} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 - \frac{1534492376964049}{714620417135625} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 - \frac{4013330079761549}{714620417135625} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{4030809946125748}{3573102085678125} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 - \frac{10574081731840829}{649654924668750} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 - \frac{39958739073765847}{2858481668542500} f_{n+3} h^2 \\
& + \frac{42807077530291}{714620417135625} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 + \frac{96607397039}{102088631019375} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{903282230385644}{102088631019375} f_{n+2} h^2 - \\
& \frac{70295523701659}{272236349385000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{31370941992359722}{2143861251406875} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 + \frac{5412695508501266}{306265893058125} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{81259662604807}{8575445005627500} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 - \frac{1928183112769}{42877225028137500} h^2 f_n + \frac{25340560637687}{85754450056275000} f_{n+5} h^2 + \\
& \frac{2538906475947356}{238206805711875} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 + \frac{41285430345559}{1225063572232500} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 + \frac{4420272282791}{54970801318125} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{150770503748}{251354375} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{1}{4}} = & +2y_{n+1} - y_{n+2} + \frac{260024604025601}{4287722502813750} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 - \frac{9401651886117719}{34301780022510000} f_{n+4} h^2 + \\
& \frac{204864793035326}{218761352184375} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 - \frac{25115413711194419}{4287722502813750} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 - \frac{1538216973812297}{612531786116250} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{32998793151363674}{10719306257034375} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 - \frac{197263529429526737}{11693788644037500} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 - \frac{81881089536178171}{8575445005627500} f_{n+3} h^2 + \\
& \frac{181325998653287}{329824807908750} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 + \frac{147767713390877}{1837595358348750} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{35405831794352741}{2450127144465000} f_{n+2} h^2 - \\
& \frac{1931087090971484}{2143861251406875} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{109860463689138181}{6431583754220625} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 + \frac{89480656953122311}{6431583754220625} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{1732080468999623}{51452670033765000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 + \frac{217198974162341}{73503814333950000} h^2 f_n - \frac{5803979601547}{12863165084412500} f_{n+5} h^2 + \\
& \frac{11610754673253194}{214861251406875} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 - \frac{49072113685617}{51452670033765000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 + \frac{643509986291}{677008816233750} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{241902426376874}{2355891450625} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_n = & -\frac{1165346871375235061}{285460502292725760000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 + \frac{63425889744225624841}{3425526027512709120000} f_{n+4} h^2 - \\
& \frac{67993560096219771161}{1070476883597721600000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{232220152725383448851}{428190753439088640000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{3489003393266278751}{20390035878051840000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 - \frac{4215512703107358791}{50975089695129600000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{1380701419844674854643}{1167792963924787200000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 + \frac{161053156894920468599}{244680430556622080000} f_{n+3} h^2 + \\
& \frac{4746050274878036731}{50375382757539840000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 + \frac{10035044503712785003}{2569144520634531840000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 + \frac{7}{4} y_{n+1} \\
& + \frac{595810677090655314031}{570921004585451520000} f_{n+2} h^2 + \frac{131960613347550817243}{489360861073244160000} f_{n+1} h^2 - \\
& \frac{3}{4} y_{n+2} - \frac{155574248518383645243}{1284572260317265920000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 - \frac{19702553879395159271}{20390035878051840000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{13490697484082615029}{190307001528483840000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 - \frac{332178049268088299}{734041291609866240000} h^2 f_n + \\
& \frac{17196021561981623}{5709210045854515200000} f_{n+5} h^2 - \frac{79430474751195735931}{214095376719544320000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{469849509297764929}{734041291609866240000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 - \frac{1373284761560113}{21589449753231360000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 - \\
& \frac{21424479419808984823}{30585053817077760000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{8}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{1}{2}} = & \frac{164816051095897}{365885653573440000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 - \frac{1333029099308519}{650463384130560000} f_{n+4} h^2 + \frac{248198137318393}{35181312843600000} \\
& f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{5721474872641379}{650463384130560000} f_{n+4} h^2 + \frac{248198137318393}{35181312843600000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{5721474872641379}{731771307146880000} f_{n+\frac{3}{3}} h^2 - \\
& \frac{1994811603223883}{104538758163840000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 + \frac{5614765456396809}{457357066966800000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 - \frac{89852795332787831}{665246642860800000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{217040696241913963}{2927085228587520000} f_{n+3} h^2 + \frac{24641348697487877}{365885653573440000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 - \frac{38593276046879}{365885653573440000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{2} y_{n+1} + \frac{202177335837757883}{1951390152391680000} f_{n+1} h^2 - \frac{1}{2} y_{n+2} - \frac{346510588471706363}{2927085228587520000} f_{n+2} h^2 + \\
& \frac{76533980126988277}{548828480360160000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 + \frac{60127585846657937}{548828480360160000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 + \frac{39482462140330967}{8781255685762560000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{3635312175749}{12544650979660800000} h^2 f_n - \frac{28972503065557}{8781256857625600000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 + \frac{1267387453769443}{30490471131120000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 - \\
& \frac{618531049510793}{8781255685762560000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 + \frac{2554946603821}{365885653573440000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 + \frac{55053850717}{49616080000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{9}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{3}{4}} = & -\frac{22654369252652773}{211576607581667328000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 + \frac{7046467768188121069}{14387209315553378304000} f_{n+4} h^2 \\
& -\frac{7627892271364016371}{446002911110430720000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{83957590548446820859}{1798401164444172288000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{83957590548446820859}{1798401164444172288000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 + \frac{8313304966375274563}{1798401164444172288000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{25194415175496473537}{642286130158632960000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 + \frac{168443536389951023203}{4904730448484106240000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{18814684818221394523}{1027657808253812736000} f_{n+3} h^2 + \frac{19147986366012960193}{35680232888344576000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{133428616678258777}{1079040698665033728000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 + \frac{5}{4} y_{n+1} + \frac{242930882053447987057}{7193604657776689152000} f_{n+2} h^2 \\
& + \frac{836790675140293579513}{14387209315553378304000} f_{n+1} h^2 - \frac{1}{4} y_{n+2} - \frac{195973318926695158969}{5395203493332516864000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{147830822897630116507}{5395203493332516864000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 - \frac{4536740659895795209}{21580813973330067456000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{91869300338939713}{215808139733300674560000} h^2 f_n + \frac{16713362704039907}{215808139733300674560000} f_{n+5} h^2 \\
& - \frac{9133147467189501409}{89920058222086144000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 + \frac{359626318206676487}{21580813973330067456000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{2535989372893283}{1541486712380719104000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 - \frac{7924463380409086747}{89920058222086144000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{10}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{5}{4}} = & -\frac{7100961507017501}{352627679302778880000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 + \frac{246461960773163231}{2664298021398773760000} f_{n+4} h^2 \\
& - \frac{2412974855070620539}{7493338185184051200000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 - \frac{85963726840583489771}{2997335274073620480000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{2644676218004337149}{2997335274073620480000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 - \frac{3464873754878545979}{82344375661363200000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{18386609317773912119}{2724850249157836800000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 + \frac{6069424569392463001}{171276301375633545600000} f_{n+3} h^2 \\
& + \frac{1425942246965622913}{5994670548147240960000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 + \frac{9382689417540059}{5994670548147240960000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 + \frac{3}{4} y_{n+1} \\
& + \frac{59707487491941105587}{1198934109294481920000} f_{n+2} h^2 - \frac{383299750629505757}{87834000705454080000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{1}{4} y_{n+2} \\
& - \frac{63778729685880254497}{899200582220861440000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 - \frac{6867956170762062461}{128457226031726031765920000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{784197299510870783}{3596802328883445760000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 - \frac{21267081005088307}{35968023288834457600000} h^2 f_n \\
& + \frac{51866599293916993}{35968023288834457600000} f_{n+5} h^2 - \frac{974818911678805723}{499555879012270080000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{16043155287641831}{5138289041269063680000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 - \frac{37585967623159}{122340215268311040000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{13953332100396697}{685261836779520000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{11}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{3}{2}} = & -\frac{2143472528173}{274414240180080000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 + \frac{48326171107547}{1350962413194240000} f_{n+4} h^2 - \\
& \frac{12159509301781}{98005085778600000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 - \frac{12140163316241579}{2195313921440640000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 + \frac{743048992774061}{2195313921440640000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{212584248470873}{6596496158175000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 + \frac{14857206028512593}{5987219785747200000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{11788021515654803}{8781255685762560000} f_{n+3} h^2 + \frac{3923539218167}{32284028256480000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{84246129299}{117606102934320000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 + \frac{1}{2} y_{n+1} - \frac{653609807858131}{1254465097966080000} f_{n+2} h^2 \\
& - \frac{6564677709887887}{2508930195932160000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{1}{2} y_{n+2} - \frac{1003217251470443}{411621360270120000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{235751881027543}{117606102934320000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 - \frac{273523042315907}{26343767057287680000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{6962117829243}{263437670572876800000} h^2 f_n + \frac{1483798765357}{26343767052876800000} f_{n+5} h^2 \\
& - \frac{25537341905773}{34301780022510000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 + \frac{456993926699}{3763395293898240000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{197183750219}{1646485441080480000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 - \frac{352534557484339}{10554393853080000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{12}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{7}{4}} = & -\frac{895585999606993}{153709501234544640000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 + \frac{641383973089092899}{23978682192588863840000} f_{n+4} h^2 \\
& - \frac{14222210535846961}{15292569085388800000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 - \frac{93229248337971215651}{2997335274073620480000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{36291955154302369}{142730251146362880000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 - \frac{39445667680517000113}{2497779395061350400000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{14533906377890773157}{8174550747473510400000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 + \frac{12087088713472486627}{11989341096294481920000} f_{n+3} h^2 \\
& + \frac{415334770760036203}{5994670548147240960000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 + \frac{1147730488105541}{2569144520634551840000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 + \frac{1}{4} y_{n+1} \\
& - \frac{1953814411069734973}{570921004585451520000} f_{n+2} h^2 - \frac{32664737652926352121}{23978682192588963840000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{3}{4} y_{n+2} \\
& - \frac{12960622740212574307}{8992005822220861440000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 - \frac{1489679272405749793}{99911175802450160000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{8326797518110909}{1332149010699386880000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 - \frac{866307726785401}{51382890412690636800000} h^2 f_n \\
& + \frac{166834500017077}{39964470320981606400000} f_{n+5} h^2 - \frac{839218087922306219}{1498667637036810240000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{32504311318870337}{3596802328883445760000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 - \frac{123033232991491}{1383385511110901760000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{97894398858213677}{235696447467520000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{13}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{9}{4}} = & \frac{125496099346445}{28774418631106756608} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 - \frac{22242827337065459}{110670840888721408000} f_{n+4} h^2 \\
& + \frac{24330688528648043}{34584637777725440000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{54517399902877418083}{1798401164444172288000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{3847881787300223}{19762650158727168000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 + \frac{71736124038148249829}{4496002911110430720000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{11235272280913565597}{490473044848106240000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 - \frac{1193062576731783283}{1438720931555337830400} f_{n+3} h^2 \\
& - \frac{228585191225199821}{359680232888344576000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 - \frac{4125778666895021}{1079040698665033728000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{1}{4} y_{n+1} \\
& + \frac{379006591188743297581}{7193604657776689152000} f_{n+2} h^2 + \frac{19119812966289839677}{14387209315553378304000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{5}{4} y_{n+2} \\
& + \frac{46200587142858211229}{5395203493332516864000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 + \frac{7417436577967206671}{5395203493332516864000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{23751900406562011}{4316162794666013491200} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 + \frac{33540745064777}{2371518019047260160000} h^2 f_n \\
& - \frac{671783799135313}{215808139733300674560000} f_{n+5} h^2 + \frac{394657047914284733}{899200582222086144000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{14567435492622409}{215808139733300674560000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 + \frac{715991121863761}{1079040698665033728000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{1256482064736044941}{25691445206345318400} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{14}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{5}{2}} = & \frac{1099903106149}{121961884524480000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 - \frac{241436706700151}{5854170457175040000} f_{n+4} h^2 \\
& + \frac{65244384273559}{457357066966800000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{44527985793446699}{731771307146880000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{7262060875939}{18763366849920000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 + \frac{693792519696379}{21778907950800000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{5817572865585307}{1995739928582400000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 - \frac{611603376182389}{418155032655360000} f_{n+3} h^2 \\
& - \frac{4729597666273}{365885653573440000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 - \frac{8668467399467}{1097656960720320000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{1}{2} y_{n+1} \\
& + \frac{110142738780205039}{975695076195840000} f_{n+2} h^2 + \frac{15630496619378569}{5854170457175040000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{3}{2} y_{n+2} \\
& + \frac{36265962938945347}{548828480360160000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 + \frac{113571421928683}{60980942262240000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{216056435093}{19131276003840000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 + \frac{11661191183}{397341886233600000} h^2 f_n \\
& - \frac{63537913573}{9756950761958400000} f_{n+5} h^2 + \frac{76895589028199}{91471413393360000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{12320873288153}{8781255685762560000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 + \frac{21707758339}{1568081372455760000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{8863592542506599}{91471413393360000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{15}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{11}{4}} = & \frac{12283587911210947}{856381506878177280000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 - \frac{25219017248173691}{380614003056967680000} f_{n+4} h^2 \\
& + \frac{2739379849377679}{11763482237337600000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{39099972037130054891}{428190753439088640000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{39748328352396107}{61170107634155520000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 + \frac{7305960697177165577}{152925269085388800000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{22177177648353856081}{3892643213082624000000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 - \frac{107218416713271763}{34954347219517440000} f_{n+3} h^2 \\
& - \frac{166401997578003703}{856381506878177280000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 - \frac{11199011629199}{9410785789870080000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{3}{4} y_{n+1} \\
& + \frac{42113142351281620039}{2446804305366220800000} f_{n+2} h^2 + \frac{45755141357690005427}{1141842009170903040000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{7}{4} y_{n+2} h^2 \\
& + \frac{168525405348334950367}{1284572260317265920000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 + \frac{12778131901947660557}{1284572260317265920000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{87343582328260103}{51382890412690636800000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 + \frac{46419237197743}{1048630416585523200000} h^2 f_n \\
& - \frac{523980848884093}{51382890412690636800000} f_{n+5} h^2 + \frac{106801408577637853}{71365125573181440000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{8759978771535309}{395253003174543360000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 + \frac{1401054498157}{6438958698332160000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{156144801692197}{1075764264960000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{16}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+3} = & \frac{75074065811}{4287722502813750} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 - \frac{1358175628627}{17150890011255000} f_{n+4} h^2 + \frac{2874787291274}{10719306257034375} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{522165439891021}{4287722502813750} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 - \frac{2965882385639}{4287722502813750} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{97538352622082}{1531329465290625} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 + \frac{1386011651278363}{11693788644037500} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{6961017671029}{2450127144465000} f_{n+3} h^2 - \frac{1110762325159}{4287722502813750} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{20382802351}{12863167508441250} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - y_{n+1} + \frac{496387921673906}{2143861251406875} f_{n+2} h^2 \\
& + \frac{2014097444041}{376942637610000} f_{n+1} h^2 + 2y_{n+2} + \frac{1256844618618751}{6431583754220625} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{61543691500443}{918797679174375} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 + \frac{1165440628523}{51452670033765000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{15152490781}{257263350168825000} h^2 f_n - \frac{20423981}{1592961920550000} f_{n+5} h^2 \\
& + \frac{2656928768414}{2143861251406875} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 - \frac{20155987771}{735038143395000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{38410409}{141353489103750} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 + \frac{31887180650978}{164912403954375} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{17}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{13}{4}} = & \frac{351770307913783}{133214901069938688000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 - \frac{2004879291362333591}{1598578812839264256000} f_{n+4} h^2 \\
& + \frac{33309168282118117}{71365125573181440000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{304345952750763833099}{199822351604908032000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{101463359891403919}{66607450534969344000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 + \frac{13253726853437129083}{166518626337423360000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{97858163975250102283}{544970049831567360000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 + \frac{4636992819279895121}{799289406419632128000} f_{n+3} h^2 \\
& - \frac{9999412440430429}{30741900246908928000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 - \frac{342849986257679}{17276301375655456000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{5}{4} y_{n+1} \\
& + \frac{11081288401600137337}{38061400305696768000} f_{n+2} h^2 + \frac{1526873147582941099}{228368401834180608000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{9}{4} y_{n+2} \\
& + \frac{155577981171601120441}{599467054814724096000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 + \frac{1247880116281403821}{9515350076424192000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{2533887092655613}{88809934046625792000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 + \frac{94138623173953}{1262035904873103360000} h^2 f_n \\
& - \frac{48388695931897}{2664298021398773760000} f_{n+5} h^2 + \frac{827192074032094601}{99911175802454016000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{1375581113640599}{342552602751270912000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 + \frac{467891309328109}{1198934109629448192000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{1855640414701648391}{7685475061727232000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{18}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{7}{2}} = & \frac{5346985885}{292708522858752} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 - \frac{8285093914127}{13009267826112000} f_{n+4} h^2 + \frac{384079843}{16667531595000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{26733789395890307}{146354261429376000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 + \frac{96727539273229}{20907751632768000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{4370176639349827}{4535706696680000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 + \frac{31869625279029}{133049328572160000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{13992661679101393}{117083409143500800} f_{n+3} h^2 - \frac{7091619042499}{18294282678672000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{12339617713}{5226937908192000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{3}{2} y_{n+1} + \frac{2927685913777307}{83631006531072000} f_{n+2} h^2 \\
& + \frac{3126535477148411}{390278030478336000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{5}{2} y_{n+2} + \frac{17815748599121777}{54882848036016000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{5371619907543899}{27441424018008000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 + \frac{11879045966119}{351250227130502400} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{219706728229}{2508930195932160000} h^2 f_n - \frac{14949112183}{924342703764480000} f_{n+5} h^2 \\
& + \frac{198604068117293}{304907113112000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 - \frac{5568588778061}{1756251137152512000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{6067256953}{18294282678672000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 + \frac{8661152221}{29875045200} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{19}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{15}{4}} = & \frac{17333982321064207}{233558592784957440000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 - \frac{462500316609274019}{934234371139829760000} f_{n+4} h^2 \\
& + \frac{12582138269346823}{2014596090777600000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{24930189845045358931}{116779296392478720000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{1025082015060458413}{16682756627496960000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 + \frac{4643884838645029277}{41706891568742400000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{96521717533951545643}{318488990161305600000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 + \frac{12252239930174748379}{66731026509987840000} f_{n+3} h^2 \\
& - \frac{107519707234076003}{233558592784957440000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 - \frac{2015460020925947}{70067577834872320000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{7}{4} y_{n+1} \\
& + \frac{191923532112259397953}{467117185569914880000} f_{n+2} h^2 + \frac{113852770745359613}{12132913910906880000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{11}{4} y_{n+2} \\
& + \frac{13553620230055975227}{350337889177436160000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 + \frac{12847068594568802471}{50048269882490880000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{57041215869140543}{1401351556709744640000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 + \frac{215961904334201}{2001930795299635200000} h^2 f_n \\
& - \frac{523980848884093}{14013515567097446400000} f_{n+5} h^2 + \frac{7405295321775261539}{58389648196239360000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{1924530376807111}{200193079529963520000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 + \frac{85308744197449}{100096539764981760000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{216462057770376659}{641644485672960000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{20}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+4} = & -\frac{106734910393}{47641361142750} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 + \frac{59283388297741}{11433926674170000} f_{n+4} h^2 + \frac{229506014312374}{3573102085678125} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{3471216657798801}{1429240834271250} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 + \frac{8194185319361}{68059087346250} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{152045747111158}{1191034028559375} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 + \frac{1386011651278363}{3897929548012500} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{678092936797609}{2858481668542500} f_{n+3} h^2 - \frac{715483528169}{1429240834271250} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{12423419161}{4287722502813750} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - 2y_{n+1} + \frac{887881541164411}{1905654445695000} f_{n+2} h^2 \\
& + \frac{7580195490796}{714620417135625} f_{n+1} h^2 + 3y_{n+2} + \frac{981502273762601}{2143861251406875} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{78462214322939}{238206805711875} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 + \frac{27034436329}{63518148565000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{2572048441}{24501271444650000} h^2 f_n + \frac{158436017}{4764136114237500} f_{n+5} h^2 \\
& + \frac{139949068666514}{714620417135625} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 + \frac{17318760779}{1008875883015000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{4464035971}{4287722502813750} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 + \frac{39605886937802}{102088631019375} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{21}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{17}{4}} = & \frac{774571162593347857}{153709501234544640000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 + \frac{4417474892998216129}{68315333882019840000} f_{n+4} h^2 + \\
& \frac{22950479086667506039}{192136876543180800000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{21347669311599311411}{76854750617272320000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{15167679782840470891}{76854750617272320000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 + \frac{3896339992271261627}{27448125220454400000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{31383440326797095281}{69867955106611200000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 + \frac{14474465266752900599}{43917000352727040000} f_{n+3} h^2 - \\
& \frac{102687910351364293}{153709501234544640000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 - \frac{748690023492119}{153709501234544640000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{9}{4} y_{n+1} + \\
& \frac{166874066740508549773}{307419002469089280000} f_{n+2} h^2 + \frac{2544013273186053887}{204946001646059520000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{13}{4} y_{n+2} + \\
& \frac{114364484665747611637}{230564251851816960000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 + \frac{82695074620073138807}{23064251851816960000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{59209456659659063}{922257007407267840000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 + \frac{94138623173953}{485398424951193600000} h^2 f_n - \\
& \frac{3513094929934993}{9222570074072678400000} f_{n+5} h^2 + \frac{3018771928556295463}{12809125102878720000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 - \\
& \frac{173455776040871897}{922257007407267840000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 + \frac{241458987159493}{21958500176363520000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{7493045477761357}{17570816327680000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{22}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{9}{2}} = & \frac{2101301736049189}{31361627449152000} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 + \frac{55910866717133521}{501786039186432000} f_{n+4} h^2 + \frac{1226344659659087}{5600290615920000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{17834369192018131}{62723254898304000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 + \frac{1691392461226981}{896046485472000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{71810862288479}{430791585840000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 + \frac{57996477252085627}{171063422449920000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{1208540142088501}{5120265705984000} f_{n+3} h^2 - \frac{315313098391}{1844801614656000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{46088731681}{13440697478208000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{5}{2} y_{n+1} + \frac{18242092490671459}{35841859941888000} f_{n+2} h^2 \\
& + \frac{431921157879109}{38598926091264000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{7}{2} y_{n+2} + \frac{32862779020894001}{47042441173728000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{282272436499221653}{47042441173728000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 - \frac{13491078122281}{752679058779648000} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{31016668933}{153607971179520000} h^2 f_n + \frac{22235591198363}{7526790587796480000} f_{n+5} h^2 \\
& + \frac{3237445049576261}{7840406862288000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 + \frac{3404624204950583}{752679058779648000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{84736964779}{790629263424000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 + \frac{590070567002159}{1120058123184000} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{23}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_{n+\frac{19}{4}} = & \frac{27265500551439965}{290650693243502592} f_{n+\frac{17}{4}} h^2 + \frac{9349741521657168481}{33536618451173376000} f_{n+4} h^2 + \\
& \frac{4020057468845315869}{136242512457891840000} f_{n+\frac{15}{4}} h^2 + \frac{27510190765251123803}{54497004983156736000} f_{n+\frac{3}{2}} h^2 + \\
& \frac{13688634311704882529}{18165668327718912000} f_{n+\frac{7}{2}} h^2 + \frac{55951297934031943}{499056822190080000} f_{n+\frac{5}{4}} h^2 + \frac{254998647248460113923}{148628195408609280000} f_{n+\frac{5}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{9072052481944535071}{6228229140932198400} f_{n+3} h^2 - \frac{519258865004497711}{108994009966313472000} f_{n+\frac{3}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{22068392467485911}{326982029898940416000} f_{n+\frac{1}{4}} h^2 - \frac{11}{4} y_{n+1} + \frac{94455886236101171707}{72662673310875648000} f_{n+2} h^2 \\
& + \frac{2059738285640783551}{62282291409321984000} f_{n+1} h^2 + \frac{15}{4} y_{n+2} - \frac{50953913929741617161}{163491014949470208000} f_{n+\frac{9}{4}} h^2 \\
& - \frac{161551311164041023}{235917770489856000} f_{n+\frac{11}{4}} h^2 + \frac{3379185642297713}{4844178229725043200} f_{n+\frac{1}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{1873614930165917}{594512781634437120000} h^2 f_n - \frac{3283996074259637}{726626733108756480000} f_{n+5} h^2 \\
& - \frac{9774130295446717297}{27248502491578368000} f_{n+\frac{13}{4}} h^2 + \frac{6625704725934894433}{93423437113982976000} f_{n+\frac{9}{2}} h^2 \\
& + \frac{9597933044690047}{2458511502999552000} f_{n+\frac{19}{4}} h^2 + \frac{68288528065533109}{419207730639667200} f_{n+\frac{7}{4}} h^2
\end{aligned} \tag{24}$$

Evaluate the first derivative of (5) at  $t=0$  (1/4) 5 and combine with equations (6-24) in order to simultaneously solve second order DDEs.

### 3. Basic Properties of the Block Methods

#### 3.1. Order and Error Constant of the Block Method

Let the linear Operator defined on the method be  $\zeta[y(x); h]$ , where

$$\Delta[y(x); h] = A^{(o)} Y_m^{(i)} - \sum_{i=0}^k \frac{jh}{i} y_n' - h^{(2-i)} [d_i f(y_n) + b_i F(y_m)], \tag{25}$$

Expanding the form  $Y_m$  and  $F(y_m)$  in Taylor Series and comparing coefficients of  $h$ , we obtained

$$\Delta[y(x); h] = C_0 y(x) + C_1 h y'(x) + \dots - C_p h^p y^{(p)}(x) + C_{p+1} h^{p+1} y^{(p+1)}(x) + C_{p+2} h^{p+2} y^{(p+2)}(x) + \dots \tag{26}$$

Theorem 1: The linear operator and the associated block method are said to be of order  $p$  if  $C_0 = C_1 = \dots C_p = C_{p+1} = 0, C_{p+2} \neq 0$   $C_{p+2}$  is called the error constant. It implies that the local truncation error is given by

$$T_{n+k} = C_{p+2} h^{p+2} y^{(p+2)}(x) + O(h^{p+3}) \tag{27}$$

Expanding the block method (25) in Taylor Series expansion and comparing the coefficients of  $h$ , the order of the block is of order  $[21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21, 21]^T$  with error constant

$$C_{p+2} = \begin{pmatrix} 2.17 \times 10^{-17}, 5.44 \times 10^{-17}, 8.63 \times 10^{-17}, 1.18 \times 10^{-16}, 1.50 \times 10^{-16}, \\ 1.82 \times 10^{-16}, 2.14 \times 10^{-16}, 2.46 \times 10^{-16}, 2.78 \times 10^{-16}, 3.10 \times 10^{-16}, \\ 9.71 \times 10^{-7}, 3.74 \times 10^{-16}, 1.26 \times 10^{-6}, 4.38 \times 10^{-16}, 4.70 \times 10^{-16}, \\ 5.02 \times 10^{-16}, 5.34 \times 10^{-16}, 5.66 \times 10^{-16}, 5.99 \times 10^{-16}, 6.21 \times 10^{-16}, \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

### 3.2. Consistency

Here, the developed method has been examined and found to have order  $p$  greater than one and it is also convergence Awoyemi and Kayode [1], Familua et al [6]. Hence, the method satisfies the necessary and sufficient conditions for consistency of a numerical method

### 3.3. Stability Domain of the Block Methods

Using the approach in Ibijola et al. [18], the region of absolute stability of the five-step fifteen off step points block method is shown below:

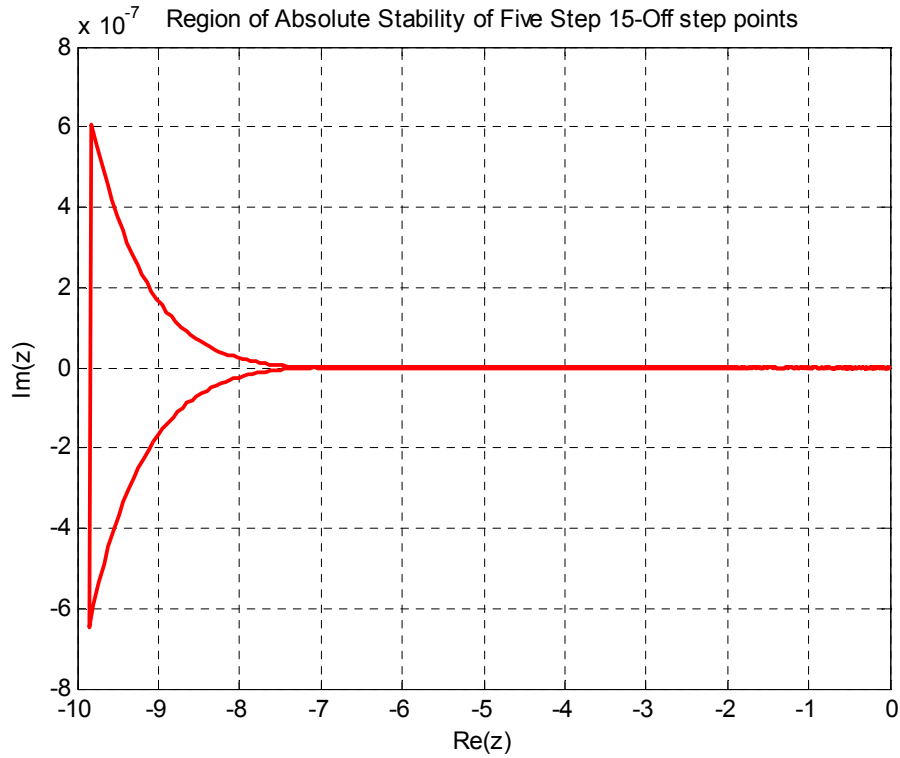


Figure 1. The Stability domain of Five-step fifteen off-step points.

## 4. Implementation of Numerical Examples

The developed methods were adopted on some delay differential equation of special second order to assess the accuracy and efficiency of the methods.

Problem1: Consider the linear delay equation

$$y''(x) = y(x - \pi), \quad x \in [0, \pi],$$

$$y(x) = \sin(x), \quad y'(x) = -e^{-x}, \quad -\pi \leq x \leq 0$$

Exact solution:  $y(x) = \sin(x)$

Source: San et al. [10]

Problem2: Consider the linear delay equation

$$y''(x) = -\frac{1}{2}y(x) + \frac{1}{2}y(x - \pi), \quad x \in [0, \pi],$$

$$y(x) = 1 - \sin(x), \quad y'(x) = -e^{-x}, \quad -\pi \leq x \leq 0$$

Exact solution:  $y(x) = 1 - \sin(x)$

Source: Familua et al. [6]

Problem 3: Application to Matheiu's Equation, in this section we apply our developed method to solve a well-known equation in engineering, the Matheiu's equation, which defined as follows:

$$y''(t) + (\delta + a \cos t)y(t) + cy^3(t) = by(t - T) \quad (28)$$

Source: Morisson and Rand [9]

which is a nonlinear delay differential equation. where  $\delta$ ,  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  and  $T$  are parameters.  $\delta$  is the frequency squared of the simple harmonic oscillator, and  $a$  is the amplitude of the parametric resonance, and  $b$  is the amplitude of delay which  $c$  is the amplitude of the cubic nonlinearity and  $T$  is the time delay. Equation (28) is a model for high speed milling, a

kind of parametrically interrupted cutting as opposed to the self-interrupted cutting arising in an unstable turning process.

According to Morisson and Rand [9], various special cases of (28) have been studied, depending on which parameters is zero. when  $\delta=a=b=1$  and  $c=0$  we obtained the following Linear Matheiu's equation:

$$y''(t) = (1 + \cos t)y(t) = y(t - T); t \in [0, 10], y(t) = \sin(t), y'(t) = \cos(t), t < 0 \quad (29)$$

where  $T=\tau=h/10$  is the delay term, the exact solution does not exist.

when  $\delta=a=b=c=1$  we obtained the following Nonlinear Matheiu's equation:

$$y''(t) = (1 + \cos t)y(t) + y^3(t) = y(t - T); y(t) = \sin(t), y'(t) = \cos(t), t < 0 \quad (30)$$

where  $T=\tau=h/10$  is the delay term, the exact solution does not exist. Both the linear and nonlinear Matheiu's equations are solved using the developed method and the results are presented in Table 3.

**Table 1.** Comparison of the new method with the study of Familua A. B. et al. [6] for Problem 1 using  $h=0.1$ .

X	y-exact	y-computed	Error in new method	Error in the study [6]
0.1	0.900166583353171790	0.900166583353171680	1.11022302e-016	3.33066907e-16
0.2	0.801330669204938780	0.801330669204938340	3.33066907e-016	1.11022302e-16
0.3	0.704479793338660400	0.704479793338660290	1.11022302e-016	2.22044605e-16
0.4	0.610581657691349420	0.610581657691349760	5.55111512e-016	0.00000000e+00
0.5	0.520574461395796990	0.520574461395797440	6.66133815e-016	3.33066907e-16
0.6	0.435357526604964520	0.435357526604965070	7.77156117e-016	2.77555756e-16
0.7	0.355782312762308870	0.355782312762309480	9.43689571e-016	2.22044605e-16
0.8	0.282643909100477210	0.282643909100477760	8.88178420e-016	2.22044605e-16
0.9	0.216673090372516470	0.216673090372517200	1.05471187e-016	3.60822483e-16
1.0	0.158529015192103380	0.158529015192103970	8.04911693e-016	3.33066907e-16

**Table 2.** Comparison of the new method with the study of Familua A. B. et al. [6] for Problem 2 using  $h=0.1$ .

X	y-exact	y-computed	Error in new method	Error in the study [6]
0.1	0.099833416646828155	0.099833416646828183	2.77555756e-017	0.00000000e+00
0.2	0.198669330795061220	0.198669330795061130	8.32667268e-017	0.00000000e+00
0.3	0.295520206661339600	0.295520206661339440	1.66533454e-016	0.00000000e+00
0.4	0.389418342308650520	0.389418342308650300	1.66533454e-016	1.11022302e-16
0.5	0.479425538604203010	0.479425538604202560	3.88578059e-016	1.11022302e-16
0.6	0.564642473395035480	0.564642473395035040	3.33066907e-016	0.00000000e+00
0.7	0.644217687237691130	0.644217687237690910	2.22044605e-016	1.11022302e-16
0.8	0.717356090899522790	0.717356090899523010	1.11022302e-016	0.00000000e+00
0.9	0.783326909627483530	0.783326909627483750	2.22044605e-016	0.00000000e+00
1.0	0.841470984807896620	0.841470984807896500	1.11022302e-016	0.00000000e+00

**Table 3.** Showing comparison of efficiency of computed results of application problem for Linear and Non linear using  $h=0.1$ .

T	y-computed (Linear problem)	Time	y-computed (Nonlinear problem)	Time
0.1	0.110457480638154760	0.0147	0.237017408334463720	0.0071
0.2	0.212079025783384970	0.0162	0.485358968753846210	0.0079
0.3	0.303638151151402300	0.0176	0.734221665717452070	0.0087
0.4	0.385231777057725430	0.0190	0.984274632632406220	0.0094
0.5	0.458305347148437510	0.0247	1.247690581618721200	0.0102
0.6	0.681323968356713270	0.0259	1.997606110018203700	0.0115
0.7	0.909629165272295200	0.0266	2.804809205657486700	0.0122
0.8	1.129282602498707000	0.0273	3.618927969308167300	0.0129
0.9	1.340951441727805200	0.0280	4.442196732569305700	0.0184
1.0	1.559903778423402200	0.0287	5.329383181271261100	0.0191

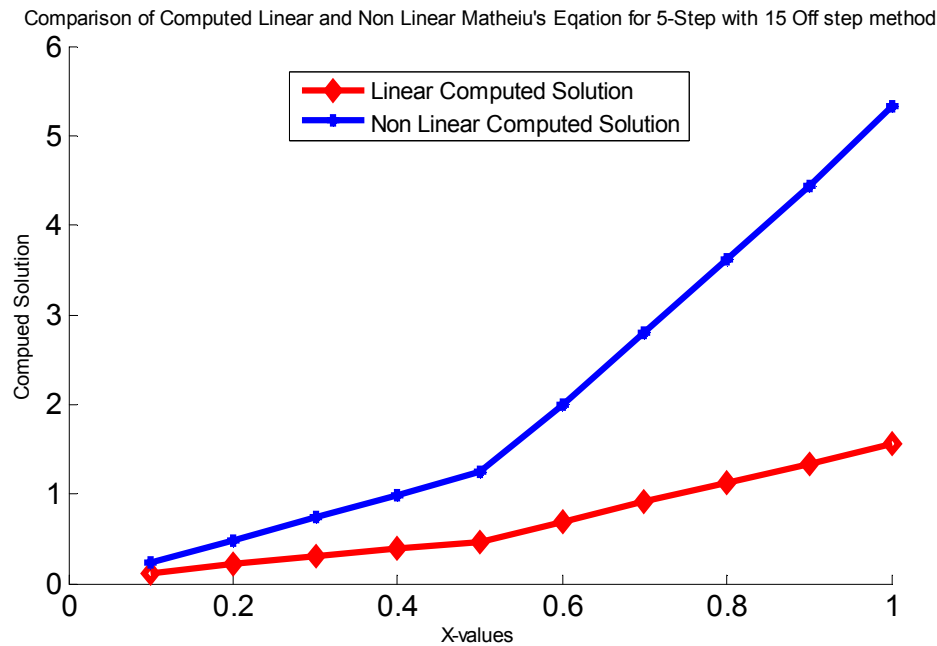


Figure 2. The efficiency curve for linear and nonlinear in Problem 3 with  $h=0.1$ .

## 5. Discussion of Results and Conclusion

In this paper, we have derived a new numerical method of order 21 capable of solving special second order DDEs. The method is based on the combination of power series and exponential function; we constructed the method and implemented it such that it can solve special second order DDEs directly. We also examined the basic properties of the method. Numerical results illustrate that the new method is more efficient and converge faster when compared with other methods in the literature. This can be seen in Table 1 – Table 2. We presented the numerical results of problem 3, which is the application problem; the linear and non linear results were compared together in table 3. Figure 1 and figure 2 show the region of absolute stability of the method and the efficiency curve of problem 3 respectively. In conclusion it can be said that, the new method can efficiently solve the special second-order DDEs in terms of accuracy and number of function evaluations.

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